

**Claims**

1. Use of a surfactant preparation for the production of a medicament for the treatment of surgical adhesions, wherein the surfactant preparation comprises:
  - at least one phospholipid,
  - pulmonary surfactant proteins SP-B and/or SP-C and/or modified derivatives thereof, and
  - optionally excipients.
2. The use as claimed in claim 1, wherein the pulmonary surfactant protein is recombinantly prepared pulmonary surfactant protein.
3. The use as claimed in claim 2, wherein the pulmonary surfactant protein is a modified derivative of a pulmonary surfactant protein.
4. The use as claimed in claim 3, wherein the pulmonary surfactant protein is rSP-C (FF/I).
5. The use as claimed in any of the preceding claims, wherein the surfactant preparation is in the form of a powder.
6. The use as claimed in claim 5, wherein the powder is obtainable by spray-drying.
7. A method for treating surgical adhesions in a patient in need thereof, the method comprises the step of:
  - administering a surfactant preparation comprising at least one phospholipid, surfactant protein and optionally excipients to the patient in need thereof.
8. A method according to claim 7, wherein surfactant preparation is administered topically.
9. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a surfactant preparation suited for use or method of claims 1 to 8, wherein the surfactant preparation comprises at least one phospholipid, pulmonary surfactant proteins SP-B and/or SP-C and/or modified derivatives thereof, and optionally excipients.
10. A commercial product comprising:
  - a customary secondary packaging,
  - a primary packaging comprising a pharmaceutical preparation of at least one phospholipid and surfactant protein SP-B and/or SP-C and, optionally,
  - a package insert,

the pharmaceutical preparation being suitable for treatment of surgical adhesions in patients in need thereof.